

DUNIA KESELAMATAN SIBER

Masa Kini

13 September 2023

DATO' TS. DR. HAJI AMIRUDIN ABDUL WAHAB FASc,
Ketua Pegawai Eksekutif
CyberSecurity Malaysia

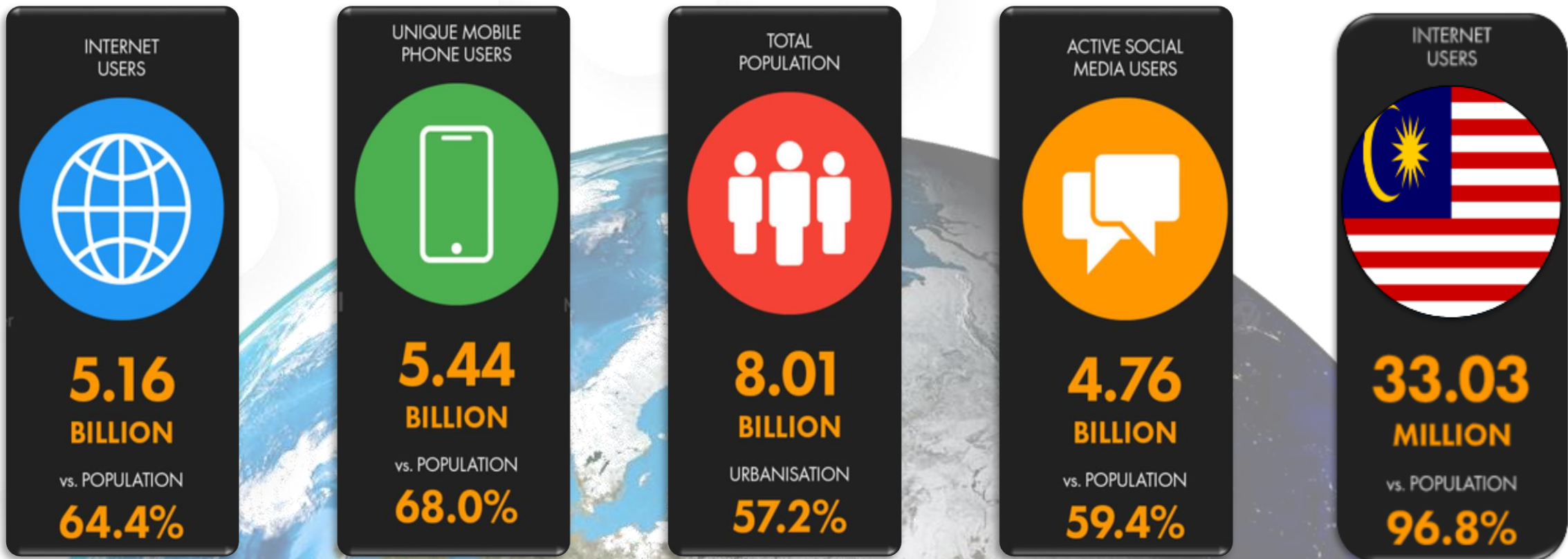


**MELINDUNGI
RUANG SIBER
ANDA**



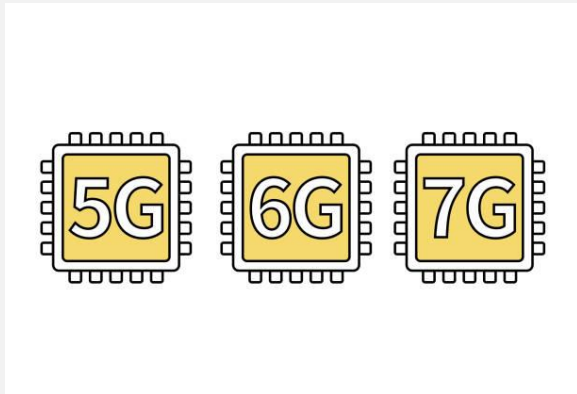
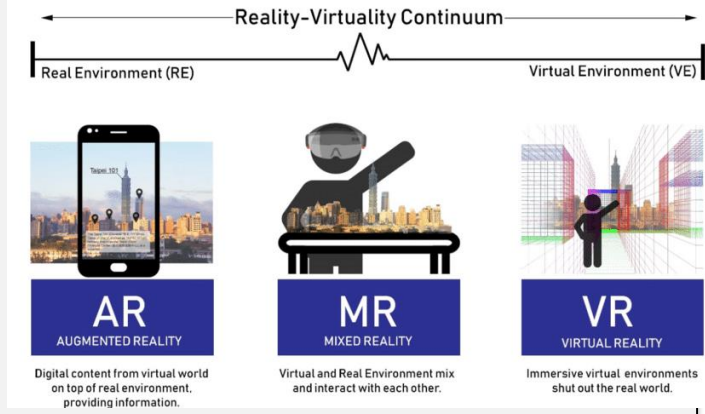
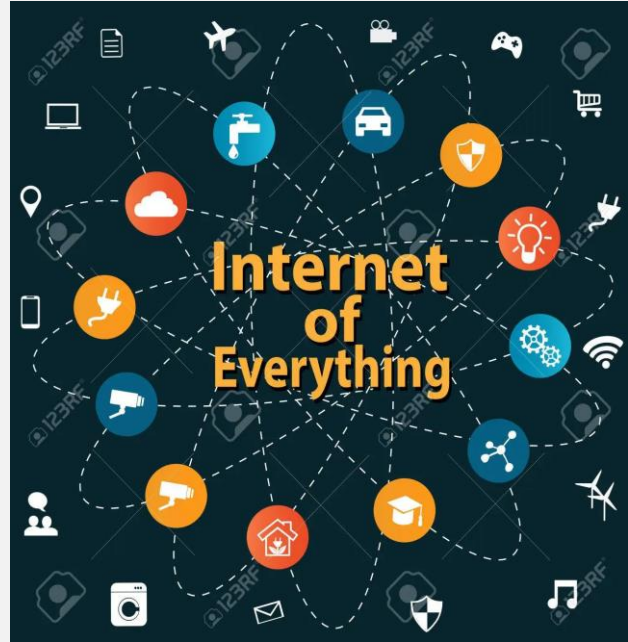
DUNIA DIGITAL KINI

KE ARAH RUANG SIBER YANG SALING BERKAIT



KEMUNCULAN TEKNOLOGI

Menyebabkan Landskap Siber Semakin Rumit



TRANSFORMASI DIGITAL



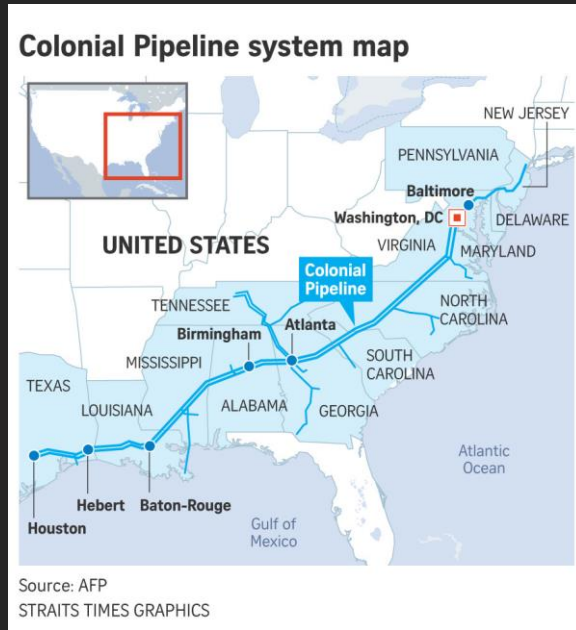
MALAYSIA'S DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION: MALAYSIA DIGITAL ECONOMY BLUEPRINT AND THE NATIONAL 4IR POLICY



Dalam Fasa 2 (2023-2025), transformasi digital akan diutamakan.

Dalam Fasa 3 (dari 2026 hingga 2030) akan meletakkan Malaysia sebagai peneraju serantau dalam kandungan digital dan keselamatan siber. Misi MyDIGITAL adalah untuk memastikan rakyat Malaysia mendapat manfaat daripada peluang revolusi digital.

SERANGAN SIBER BERUPAYA MEMBERI KESAN **FIZIKAL**



Cyberattacks On Vehicles Pose A
Threat To Drivers And
Manufacturers



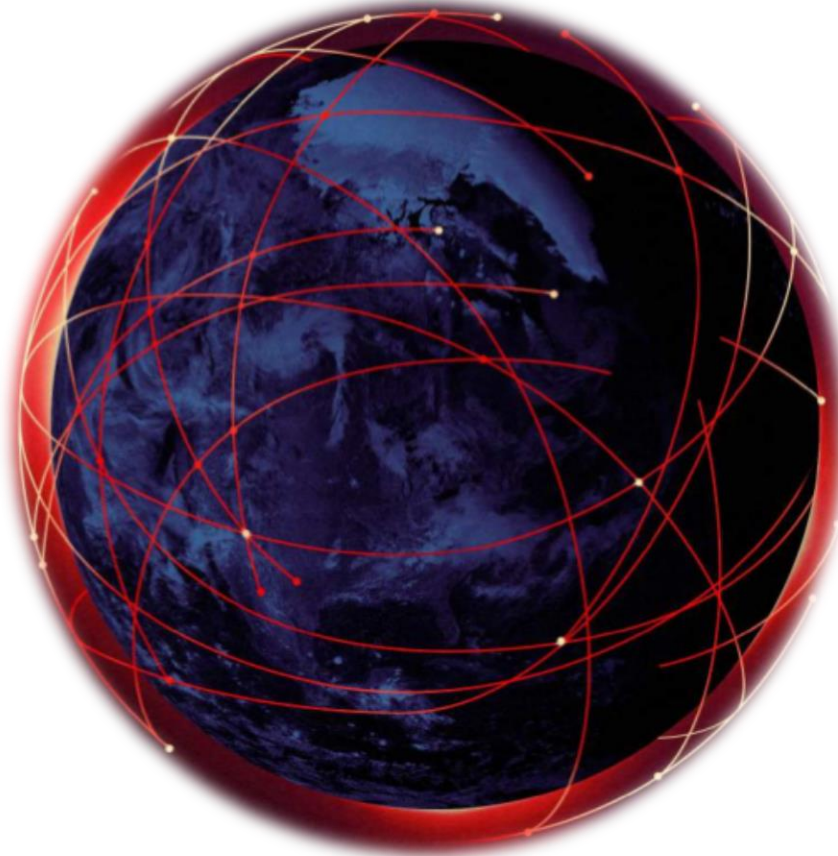
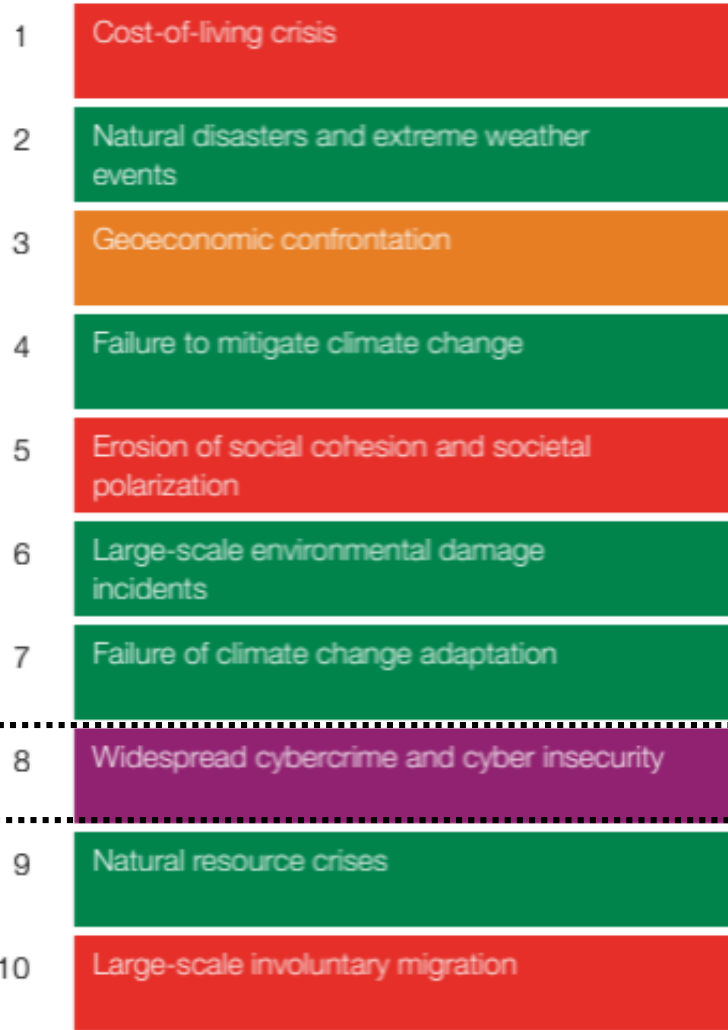
CYBER PHYSICAL ATTACK

TRANSFORMASI DIGITAL TIDAK TERLEPAS DARIPADA **RISIKO**

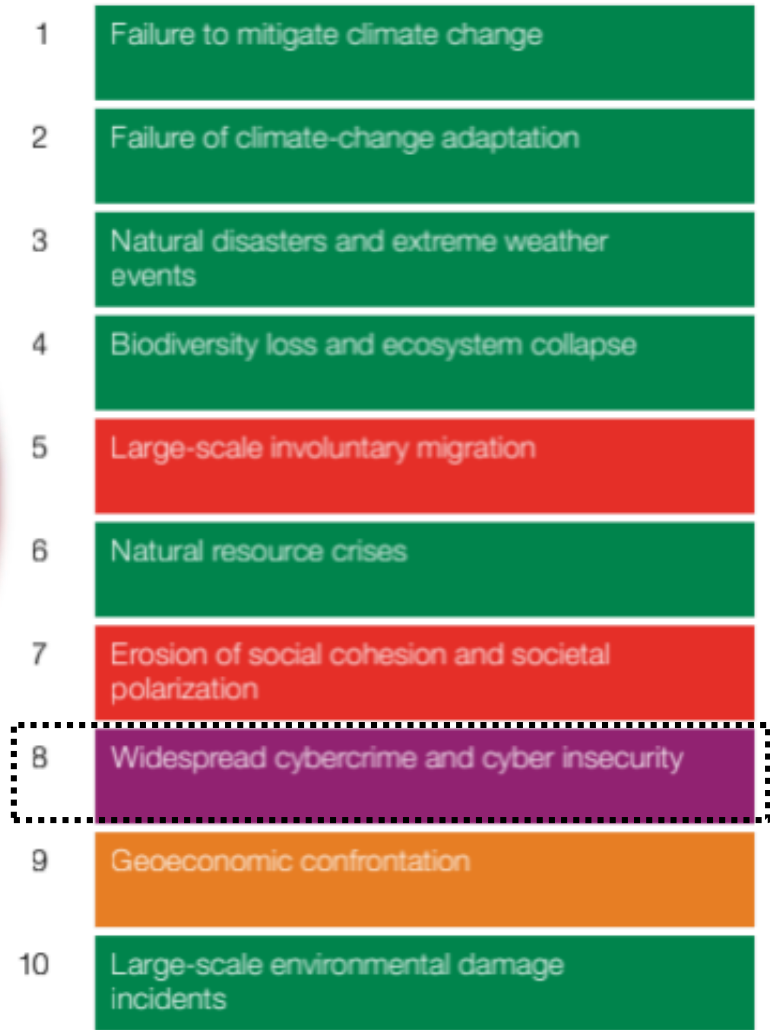
- Teknologi telah mengubah cara pengguna menjalankan perniagaan, menawarkan pekerja dengan capaian berterusan kepada aplikasi dan data perniagaan yang kritikal.
- Walaupun fleksibiliti ini mudah dan mengembangkan produktiviti, ia juga telah memperkenalkan risiko, cabaran dan ancaman keselamatan siber

RISIKO GLOBAL 2023

2 years



10 years



...MAKLUMAT TERSEMBUNYI...

SURFACE WEB

Wikipedia	Bing	NYTimes
Google	Amazon	Wired
Facebook	Twitter	The Guardian

DEEP WEB

Media records, subscription information, government resources, legal documents, financial records, scientific reports.

DARK WEB

Onion sites, drug trafficking, political protests, private communications.



...RISIKO TERSEMBUNYI...

KEMAJUAN TEKNOLOGI MEMBAWA CABARAN BAHARU

Tiada jaminan dalam teknologi

Muhammad Saufi Hassan
saufi@mediaprima.com.my



Pihak berkuasa Britain beri amaran chatbot AI bawa risiko siber

Ahli akademik dan penyelidik sebelum ini berulang kali mencari cara untuk menumbangkan chatbots dengan melaksanakan arahan tertentu atau menipu bagi memintas benteng pertahanan mereka.

Bernama | Ogos 30, 2023 1:32 tengahari | 2 minit bacaan

Penjenayah siber kini menyasar peranti IoT di rumah pintar - McAfee

Kaspersky gesa perniagaan guna pakai teknologi AI dalam operasi mereka

Bernama
Ogos 25, 2023 04:40 MYT

Malaysia's rapid 5G adoption highlights cyber vulnerabilities

Hacks, data leaks at businesses, government agencies raise alarm

EVOLUSI PENYERANG SIBER

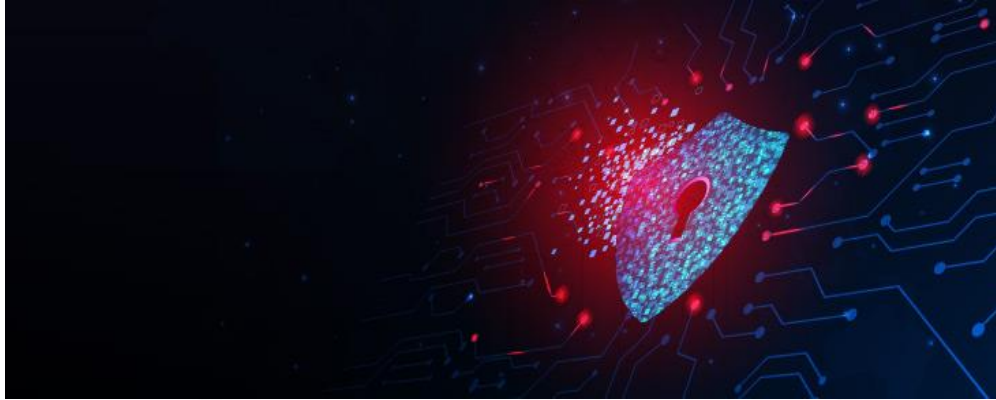
SEMAKIN BANYAK BERHUBUNG DI
DALAM RUANG SIBER,
SEMAKIN BANYAK **RISIKO** DAN
ANCAMAN SIBER AKAN BERLAKU



SERANGAN SIBER DI SELURUH DUNIA

Possible Cyberattack Disrupts The Philadelphia Inquirer

The Inquirer, citing “anomalous activity” on its computer systems, said it was unable to print its regular Sunday edition and told staff members not to work in the newsroom at least through Tuesday.



3CX's supply chain attack was caused by... another supply chain attack

Carly Page @carlypage_ / 8:00 PM GMT+8 • April 20, 2023



Russian Man Charged for \$200 Million in Ransomware Crimes Involving Crypto

 Author: Andrew Throuvalas • Last Updated May 21, 2023 @ 07:30

The hacker was allegedly involved with multiple ransomware strains that attacked police departments, hospitals, and the Colonial Pipeline.

Toyota Japan confirms decade-long security breach affecting more than 2M customers

by **The Gurus** — May 19, 2023 in Featured

Cyberattack On European Spacecraft! How ‘Hackers’ Took Control Of Satellite’s Imaging Sensors & Jeopardized Its Data

EUROPE **EXPERT REVIEWS** By Guest Author | May 21, 2023

By Group Captain Arvind Pandey (Retd)

SERANGAN SIBER DI MALAYSIA



Varsity lecturer loses RM1.3mil to Macau scam syndicate
 Bernama - January 8, 2023 6:29 PM



Fortinet: Malaysia recorded 84 million cyber attacks daily in fourth quarter last year
 By Bernama - February 22, 2023 @ 10:16am

Immigration Department Confirms Site Is Down After Alleged Cyberattack By Hacker
 In the website description, the hacker stated that they hacked the website "just for fun".
 By Aqasha Nur'aiman — 04 Apr 2023, 02:24 PM — Updated about 2 months ago

Most cell phone numbers in Malaysia are leaked and sold to scammers. Are telcos to be blamed?



Malaysia Experienced 37% More Ransomware Attacks in 2022, and That's Pretty Worrying
 Malaysia has been hit more times than usual.
 By Dale John Wong March 22, 2023



INSIDEN KESELAMATAN SIBER YANG DILAPORKKAN KEPADA CYBERSECURITY MALAYSIA (2011 – 31 Ogos 2023)



MyCERT Incident Statistics

Security Alert

EMPAT INSIDEN SIBER TERTINGGI DI MALAYSIA (CYBER999)

1. Penipuan
2. Kod Berbahaya
3. Pencerobohan
4. Berkaitan Kandungan

Jenis Insiden

1. Pencerobohan
2. Percubaan Pencerobohan
3. Denial of Service Attack (DOS)
4. Penipuan
5. Spam
6. Kandungan Berkaitan
7. Laporan Kerentanan
8. Malicious Codes

KENAPA IANYA MASIH LAGI BERLAKU?



RISIKO DAN IMPAK SERANGAN SIBER



CYBERSECURITY

A person in a dark suit is pointing at a digital interface. The interface features several hexagonal icons: a cloud with arrows, a smartphone with a lock, a person in a hat and sunglasses, a Wi-Fi signal, and a padlock. The background is a blue, abstract digital pattern.

This Photo by Unknown author is licensed under [CC BY-NC-ND](#).

**KESELAMATAN SIBER ADALAH
TANGGUNGJAWAB BERSAMA**

SEMUA ORANG BERTANGGUNGJAWAB

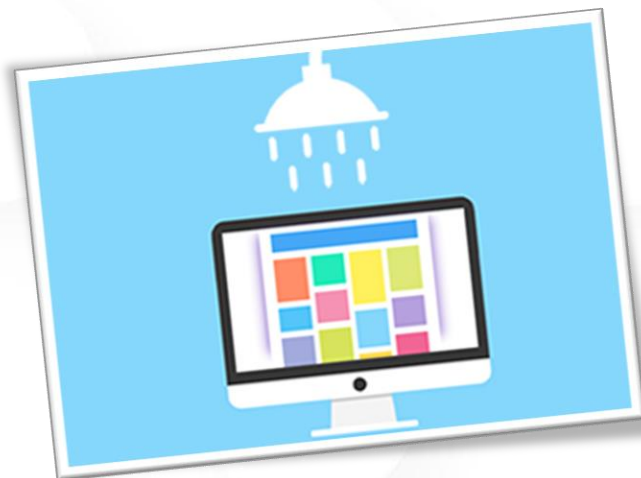
KESELAMATAN SIBER **TIDAK**
BERFUNGSI SECARA **SILO**

PIHAK PENGURUSAN PERLU
MEMIMPIN
DENGAN CONTOH,
MENINGKATKAN
KEMAMPUAN
KESELAMATAN
SIBER ORGANISASI



CYBER HYGIENE

Merujuk kepada asas amalan terbaik keselamatan siber yang boleh dilakukan oleh pengamal dan pengguna keselamatan organisasi.

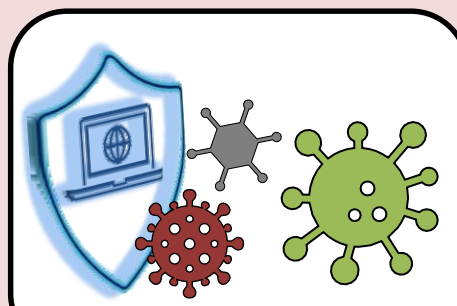


SECURITY NONEXPERTS' TOP ONLINE SAFETY PRACTICES	VS	SECURITY EXPERTS' TOP ONLINE SAFETY PRACTICES
1. USE ANTIVIRUS SOFTWARE		1. INSTALL SOFTWARE UPDATES
2. USE STRONG PASSWORDS		2. USE UNIQUE PASSWORDS
3. CHANGE PASSWORDS FREQUENTLY		2
4. ONLY VISIT WEBSITES THEY KNOW		3. USE TWO-FACTOR AUTHENTICATION
5. DON'T SHARE PERSONAL INFORMATION		4. USE STRONG PASSWORDS
		5. USE A PASSWORD MANAGER

ASAS KESELAMATAN SIBER



KATA LALUAN YANG KOMPLEKS



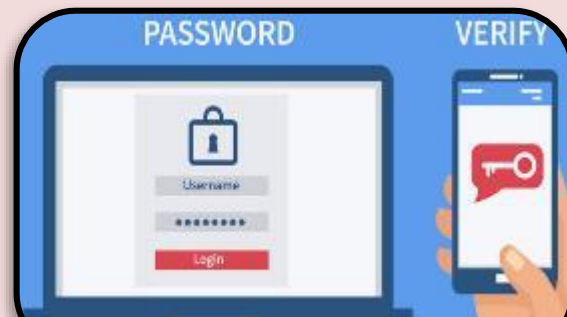
PERISIAN ANTIVIRUS



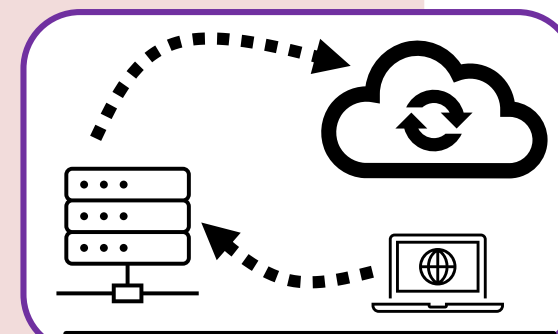
KEMASKINI SISTEM BERKALA



KEMPEN KESEDARAN
BERTERUSAN



2-FAKTOR PENGESAHAN



SANDARAN BERJADUAL



INISIATIF CYBERSECURITY MALAYSIA

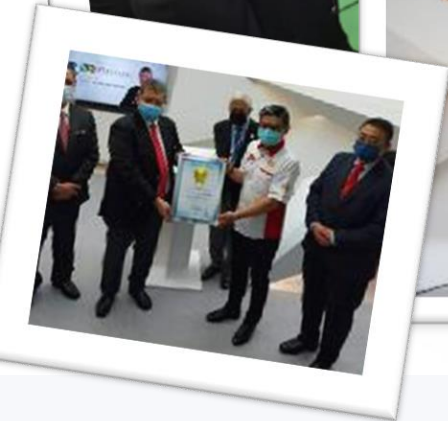




SiberKASA

DILANCARKAN SECARA RASMI PADA
23 MAC 2021

SiberKASA merupakan inisiatif kerajaan yang bertujuan untuk membangun, memperkasa, mengukuh dan melestarikan prasarana serta ekosistem keselamatan siber negara agar sentiasa mampan, terpelihara dan berdaya tahan



INISIATIF CYBERSECURITY MALAYSIA

PENDEKATAN PHOLISTIK

- Penerapan pendekatan holistik yang mengenalpasti potensi ancaman kepada organisasi dan impak kepada keselamatan negara dan kesejahteraan awam
- Membangunkan keupayaan negara untuk mempunyai daya tahan siber yang kukuh dan mempunyai keupayaan untuk melindungi pihak berkepentingan, reputasi dan aktiviti-aktiviti yang utama



(Program PemerKASAan Keselamatan Siber)

Objektif: Untuk membangun, memperkasa, mengukuh dan melestarikan prasarana serta ekosistem keselamatan siber negara agar sentiasa mampan, terpelihara dan berdaya tahan.

HUMAN

Covers aspects of skills, knowledge, ethics, behavior and talent

PROCESS

Covers aspects of policy development, strategy, Standard Operating Procedure (SOP), recognition of international standards

TECHNOLOGY



Involves technology in particular matters related to minimizing vulnerabilities, digital forensic analysis, malicious code (malware) and data

PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

PRODUCT

- 1. Global Accredited Cybersecurity Education (ACE) Scheme
- 2. CyberSAFE L.I.V.E Gallery 

- 1. Information Security Governance, Risk & Compliance Health Check Assessment (ISGRiC)
- 2. ISMS Guidance Series
- 3. Information Security Management System (ISMS)

- 1. USB Secure Suite
- 2. Crypto Random test tool
- 3. X- Forensics Tools
- 4. Coordinated Malware
- 5. Eradication and Remediation Platform (CMERP) 
- 5. Lebahnet 

SERVICE

- 1. CyberDrill Exercise
- 2. Behavioral Competency Assessment (BCA)
- 3. Cyber Safety Awareness for Everyone (CyberSAFE)
- 4. CyberSecurity Malaysia Awards, Conference & Exhibition (CSM-ACE)
- 5. Cyber Security Professional Development 

- 1. Business Continuity Management System (BCMS)
- 2. MyCyberSecurity Clinic (MyCSC) - Data Recovery Service
- 3. DF Case Management System
- 4. Cyber Discovery
- 5. Mobile Incident Analysis (CyberDEF)
- 6. MyTrustSEAL
- 7. Technology Security Assurance (TSA)
- 8. ICT Product Security Assessment (IPSA)
- 9. Security Posture Assessment (SPA)
- 10. SCADA Security Assessment (SSA)
- 11. PHP Secure Code Assessment (PSCA)
- 12. Malaysian Common Criteria (MyCC)

- 1. MyCyberSecurity Clinic (MyCSC) - Data Sanitization Service
- 2. DF Lab Quality Management
- 3. Penetration Testing Service Provider (PTSP)
- 4. CyberSecurity Malaysia Cryptographic Evaluation Lab (MyCEL)
- 5. CCTV Forensic readiness
- 6. Commercial Incident Respond Handling /
- 7. Investigation (CyberDEF)
- 7. Backdoor Scanning
- 8. Cloud Security Compliance Audit
- 9. Cloud Security Assessment Audit
- 10. Cloud Security Audit for ISMS





Product security and ICT systems guarantee



Teknologi

Proses



LAW OF MALAYSIA

ACT 709 PERSONAL DATA PROTECTION ACT 2010



Manusia

CyberGuru

CYBER SECURITY PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

GLOBAL ACE

Global Accredited Cybersecurity Education (ACE) Scheme

CyberSAFE

Cyber Security Awareness For Everyone

SIBERKASA

PERTAHANAN BERLAPIS

RANGKA KERJA PEMBANGUNAN KAPASITI KESELAMATAN SIBER

GLOBAL ACE

Global Accredited Cybersecurity Education (ACE) Scheme

Global ACE Scheme

<https://www.cybereducationscheme.org>

CyberGuru

CYBER SECURITY PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Cyberguru

<https://www.cyberguru.my>

CyberSAFE™

Cybersafe

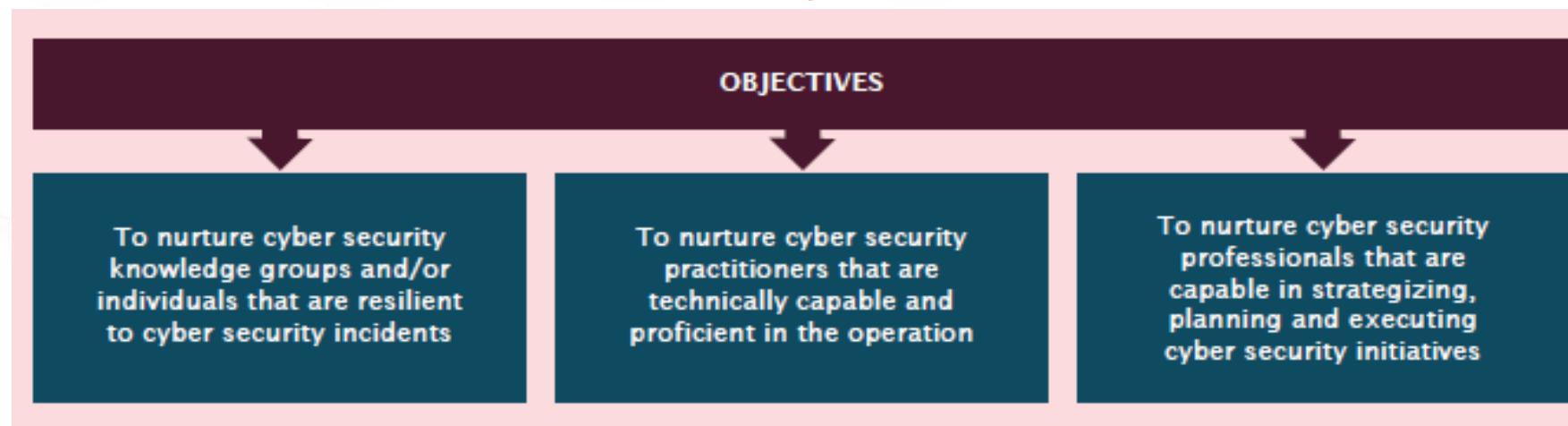
<https://www.cybersafe.my>



Building cyber security managers, strategists and professionals

Building cyber security practitioners

- Building cyber security awareness and appreciation
- Elevating adoption and adaptation to target groups including their families and communities



KESEDARAN KESELAMATAN SIBER MELALUI *CYBERSECURITY AWARENESS FOR EVERYONE (CyberSAFE)*



- CyberSAFE dilancarkan oleh **YAB Timbalan Perdana Menteri**
- Telah melibatkan **34,000** pelajar, pihak pengajar, para belia, dewasa dan lebih daripada **190** sekolah / organisasi.
- Program kesedaran yang dirujuk oleh **Australian Communications** dan **Media Authority**

Menjadi keutamaan untuk menyediakan maklumat, peralatan dan sumber-sumber yang relevan untuk meningkatkan tahap kesedaran nasional berkenaan kepentingan keselamatan siber



CyberGuru

CYBER SECURITY PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

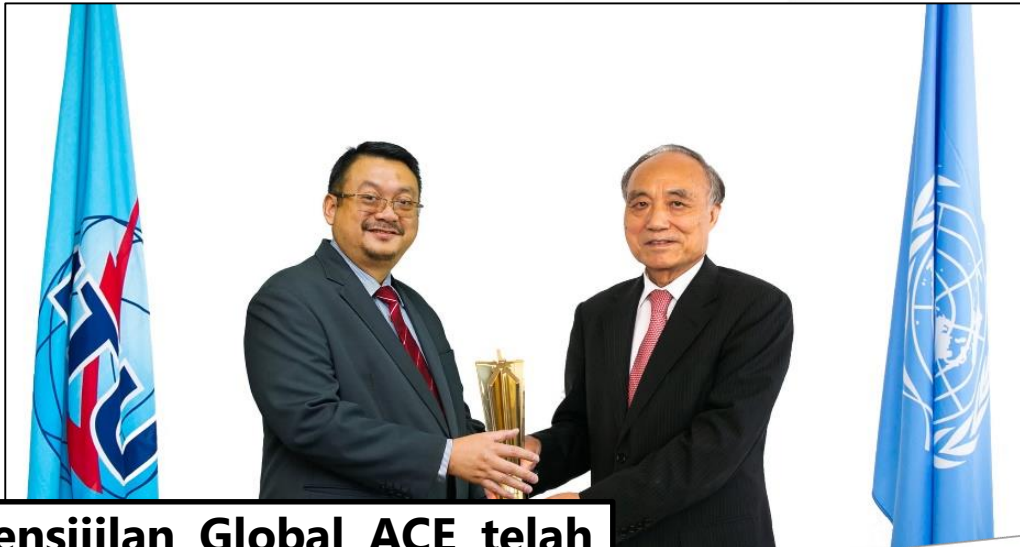
Kerjasama Dalam Pembangunan Kapasiti Keselamatan Siber

CyberSecurity Malaysia menggabungkan program latihannya ke dalam program latihan tempatan dan antarabangsa terpilih serta bekerjasama rapat dengan rakan usaha sama industri untuk menambahbaik, menyampaikan dan memasarkan perkhidmatan ini dengan berkesan dan cekap.

Kerjasama Akademik Keselamatan Siber



GLOBAL ACE CERTIFICATION



Pensijilan Global ACE telah dipilih sebagai salah satu Projek Juara di bawah Kategori 5: Membina Keyakinan dan Keselamatan dalam Penggunaan ICT di WSIS Prizes 2020

MATLAMAT & OBJEKTIF

MATLAMAT

Mewujudkan tenaga kerja kompeten bertaraf dunia dalam bidang keselamatan siber dan menggalakkan pembangunan program profesional keselamatan siber di rantau ini

OBJEKTIF

1 Mewujudkan program pensijilan profesional yang diiktiraf di peringkat global

2 Menyediakan profesional keselamatan siber dengan pengetahuan, kemahiran, sikap (KSA) dan pengalaman yang betul

3 Menggalakkan pembangunan program profesional keselamatan siber di peringkat global

4 Memastikan kakitangan bertauliah telah dinilai secara bebas dan komited kepada tahap perkhidmatan yang konsisten dan berkualiti tinggi


A. Currently running Global ACE Certification Programmes

1. Certified Digital Forensics First Responder
2. Certified Information Security Management System Auditor
3. Certified Penetration Tester
4. Certified Secured Applications Practitioner
5. Certified Information Security Awareness Manager
6. Certified MyCC Evaluator
7. Certified Data Security Analyst
8. Certified IoT Security Analyst
9. Certified Cybersecurity Awareness Educator
10. Certified Security Operations Centre Analyst
11. Certified Incident Handling and Network Security Analyst
12. Certified IP Associate
13. Certified IT Associate
14. Certified Cybersecurity Data Science Analyst
15. Certified Mobile Security Analyst
16. Certified Cyber Law Practitioner
17. Certified Cybersecurity Risk Manager


B. Ready by 2023/2024

1. Certified Industrial Control System Security Analyst
2. Certified Secure Web Application (PHP) Developer
3. Certified Smart Card Reader Analyst
4. Certified Cloud Security Auditor
5. Certified IoT Blockchain Practitioner
6. Certified Cyber Forensics Analyst
7. Certified Web Application Penetration Tester
8. Certified Data Privacy Officer
9. Certified Data Privacy Specialist
10. Certified Chief Data Privacy Officer
11. Certified Cryptocurrency Seizing Officer


Brosur Pensijilan Global ACE AND CyberGURU



MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND MULTIMEDIA MALAYSIA



Accredited by:
GLOBAL ACE
CERTIFICATION



Certified Cybersecurity Awareness Educator (CCAsE)

Certification



MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND MULTIMEDIA MALAYSIA



Accredited by:
GLOBAL ACE
CERTIFICATION



Certified Digital Forensic for First Responder (CDFFR)

Certified Examination

The CDFFR examination is certified by the Global ACE Certification. The examination framework is designed to align with a set of relevant Knowledge, Skills and Attitudes (KSA) that are necessary for an Information Security Awareness Manager. Candidates will be tested via a combination of either continual assessment (CA), multiple choice (MC), theory/underpinning knowledge assessment (UK), practical assessment (PA).

Certification



MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND MULTIMEDIA MALAYSIA



CYBER SECURITY PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT



CRYPTOGRAPHY FOR BEGINNERS

Level: Fundamental | Duration: 1 day




Objectives

1. Understanding cryptography
2. Learn why, where and when to apply the cryptography


Target Participants

1. Computer users who are new to cryptography


This course is designed specifically to create understanding on basics of cryptography and presenting main ideas in simple language. It highlights important components such as Stream Cipher, block ciphers, public key algorithms, digital signatures, and applications as well as a historical look at the field.



MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND MULTIMEDIA MALAYSIA




CYBER SECURITY PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT



CRYPTOGRAPHY FOR INFORMATION SECURITY PROFESSIONAL

Level: Intermediate | Duration: 3 days



Objectives

1. Identify accurate cryptography solutions for organization
2. Advise organization on cryptography's risk, vulnerabilities and security issues

Target Participants

1. Individuals with Information Security qualifications

Information technology and security networks demand complex algorithms and cryptographic systems. This course covers cryptographic components such as policy, cryptography implementation, key management and security issues.



MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND MULTIMEDIA MALAYSIA



CYBER SECURITY PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT



CYBER SECURITY ESSENTIAL

Level: Fundamental | Duration: 2 days



Objectives

1. Nurture participants on the importance of cyber security
2. Increase awareness on the growing cyber threats and trends and its impact towards cyber terrorism and internet radicalization. It also explains cyber terrorism framework and describes the core aspects of cyber terrorism.
3. Raise the adoption of cyber security in creating a safer cyberspace and a better place to live and work
4. Identify different types of threats, risks and vulnerabilities that exist in both cyberspace and non-cyberspace environment
5. Learn different types of security management practices
6. Learn various components of cyber terrorism
7. Understand cyber terrorism framework
8. Develop thorough understanding on cyber security by analysing case studies

This 2-days comprehensive course is tailored according to Malaysian perspective.

CYBER SECURITY MODULAR CERTIFICATION

MODULAR PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION

CyberSecurity Malaysia bersama Jabatan Pembangunan Kemahiran Malaysia (JPK) dan Lembaga Teknologis Malaysia (MBOT) telah memulakan projek untuk mengintegrasikan Global ACE Certification dan latihan TVET ke dalam projek sulung yang dikenali sebagai Pensijilan Profesional Modular Keselamatan Siber melalui National Occupational Skills Standard (NOSS).



JABATAN
PEMBANGUNAN
KEMAHIRAN (JPK)
**KEMENTERIAN
SUMBER MANUSIA**

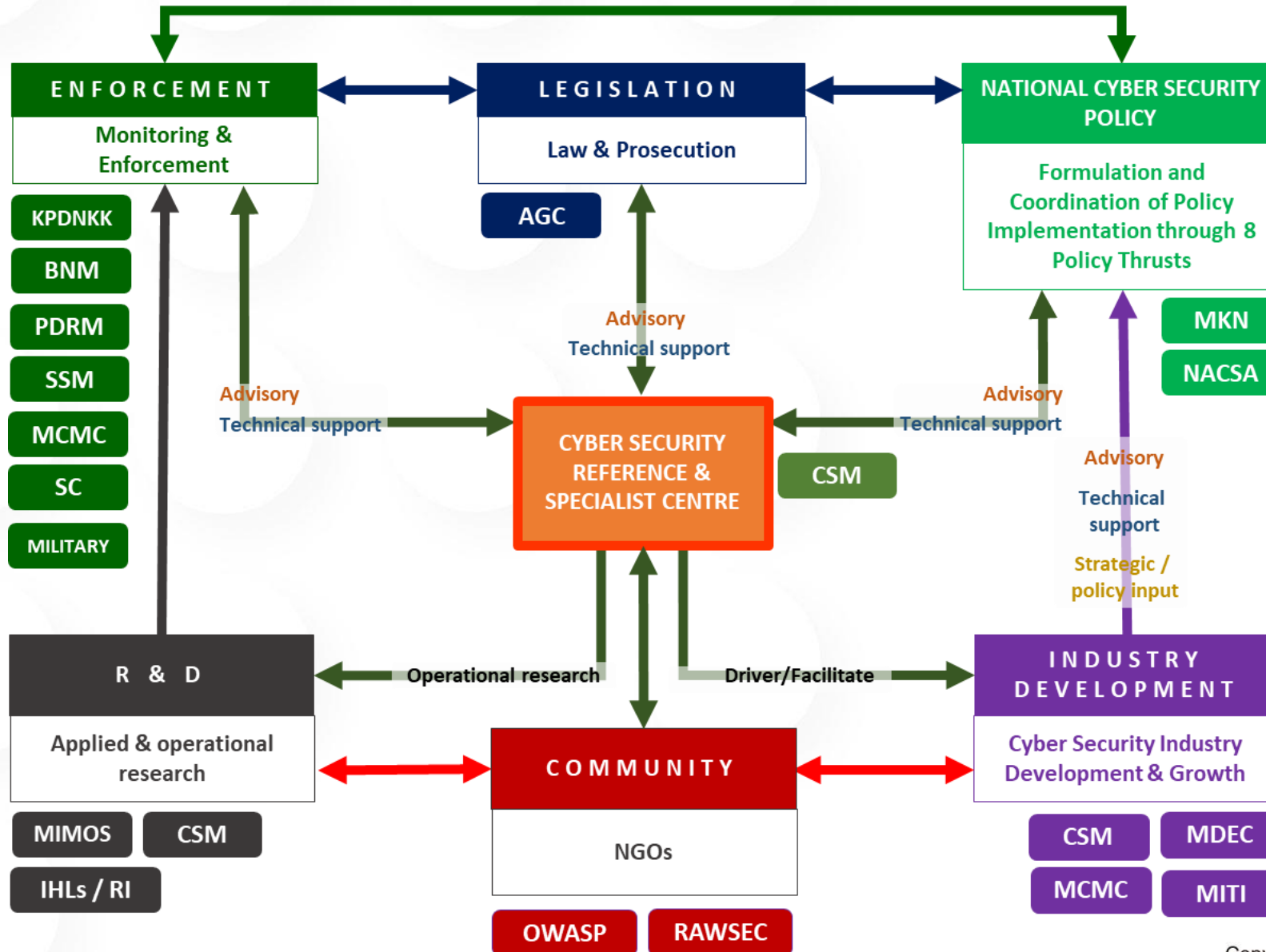




PROSES



EKOSISTEM CYBERSECURITY MALAYSIA





Ministries of Communication and Multimedia Strategic Framework

Strategic Thrust 2:

Driving the Digital Economy and IT Towards Developed Countries

Strategic Thrust 3:

Strengthen the regulation of a reliable and stable communications and multimedia ecosystem

SHARED PROSPERITY VISION
WAWASAN KEMAKMURAN BERSAMA

2030



12TH Malaysia Plan (RMK-12)

Pillar 1: Source of Growth

Pillar 4: Human Capital Transformation and Market Strengthening Labor:

Pillar 5: Inclusivity and People's Well being

Pillar 6: Institutional Reform

Pillar 7: Social Capital

Peranan CSM dalam Menyokong Polisi & Pelan Strategik Berkaitan Keselamatan Siber Negara



Agensi Keselamatan Siber Teknikal Kebangsaan bertanggungjawab untuk **menasihati & melaksanakan** program berkaitan keselamatan siber



Malaysia Digital Economy Blueprint

Thrust 1: Drive digital transformation in the public sector

Thrust 4: Build agile and competent digital talent

Thrust 6: Build trusted, secure and ethical digital environment

Malaysia Cyber Security Strategy



Pillar 1: Effective Governance and Management

Pillar 2: Strengthening Legislative Framework and Enforcement

Pillar 3: Catalysing World Class Innovation, Technology, R&D and Industry

Pillar 4: Enhancing Capacity and Capability Building, Awareness and Education

Pillar 5: Strengthening Global Collaboration



National 4th Industrial Revolution Policy (N4IR)

Thrust 1:

Equip the Rakyat with 4IR knowledge and skill sets

Thrust 3:

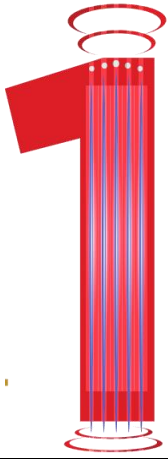
Future-proof regulations to be agile with technological changes

MENANGANI KESELAMATAN SIBER MELALUI POLISI



STRATEGI KESELAMATAN SIBER MALAYSIA CYBER SECURITY STRATEGY

5 TONGGAK 12 Strategi



Effective Governance and Management

- Enhancing National Cyber Security Governance and Ecosystem
- Improving Organization and Business Operation (Government, CNII and Business)
- Strengthening Cyber Security Incident Management and Active Cyber Defence



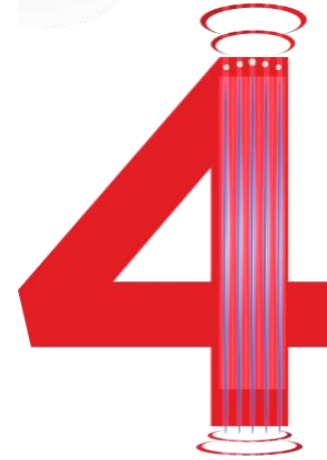
Strengthening Legislative Framework and Enforcement

- Enhancing Malaysia's Cyber Laws to Address Current and Emerging Threats
- Enhancing the Capacity and Capability of Cybercrime Enforcement



Catalyzing World Class Innovation, Technology, R&D and Industry

- Spurring National Cyber Security R&D Programmed
- Promoting a Competitive Local Industry and Technology



Enhancing Capacity & Capability Building, Awareness and Education

- Enhancing National Cyber Security Capacity and Capability Building
- Enhancing Cyber Security Awareness
- Nourishing Cyber Security Knowledge Through Education



Strengthening Global Collaboration

- Strengthening International Collaboration and Cooperation in Cyber Security Affairs
- Demonstrating Malaysia's Commitment in Promoting Secure, Stable and Peaceful Cyberspace to Uphold International Security

RUU Keselamatan Siber bakal digubal - Anwar

Harits Asyraf Hasnan

Jun 15, 2023 12:40 MYT



Memperkukuhkan perundangan dan penguatkuasaan berkaitan keselamatan dan jenayah siber

- Mempertingkatkan Undang-undang Siber Malaysia untuk Menangani Ancaman Semasa dan Ancaman Muncul
- Meningkatkan Kapasiti dan Keupayaan Penguatkuasaan Jenayah Siber

“RUU Keselamatan Siber akan memberi NACSA, MKN punca kuasa undang-undang yang jelas untuk **mengawal selia dan menguatkuasakan undang-undang** berkaitan keselamatan siber serta menambah baik **keberkesanan fungsi-fungsi NACSA, MKN**

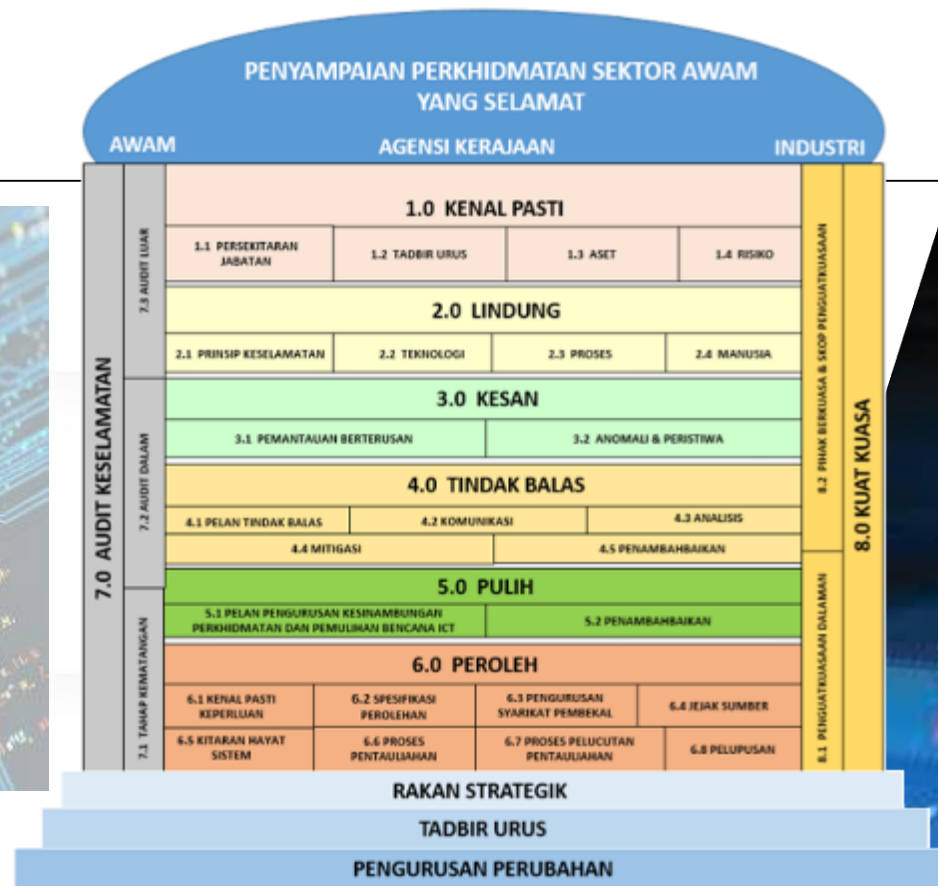
Sejajar dengan hasrat yang termaktub dalam **Arahan MKN No. 26 Pengurusan Keselamatan Siber Negara dan Strategi Keselamatan Siber Malaysia (Malaysia Cyber Security Strategy, MCSS)**” – Perdana Menteri Malaysia ke-10

Rangka Kerja Keselamatan Siber Sektor Awam (RAKKSSA)

MAMPU komited usaha digitalisasi sektor awam melalui data raya

Ehsan A Marisah

November 10, 2021 15:07 MYT





LAWS OF MALAYSIA

ACT 709
PERSONAL DATA PROTECTION ACT 2010

Date of Royal Assent : 2 June 2010
Date of publication in the Gazette : 10 June 2010

01 Memudahkan urusan perniagaan / e-dagang / ekonomi digital



02 Merangsang dan meningkatkan kepercayaan – berintegriti dalam mengendalikan data peribadi



03 Mengelakkan penyalahgunaan data peribadi dan data peribadi sensitif



04 Memposisikan Malaysia sebagai sebuah negara di dunia yang menguatkuasakan perundangan perlindungan data peribadi yang kukuh



AKTA PERLINDUNGAN DATA PERIBADI 2010 (PDPA)

Isu dan cabaran berkaitan Akta Perlindungan Data Peribadi (PDPA) 2010

- Hanya melindungi daripada salah guna penggunaan data peribadi untuk tujuan komersial sahaja.
- Tidak mempunyai peruntukan yang khusus menangani isu dalam talian, yang termasuk data seperti geolokasi dan cookies.
- Tidak boleh digunakan jika data peribadi diproses di luar Malaysia.
- Ketinggalan di belakang perlindungan data dan inisiatif pengawalseliaan yang serupa di tempat lain seperti GDPR.

Usaha Untuk Pindaan Akta PDPA 2010 Sedang Dilaksanakan Oleh JPDP/KKD

AKTA PERLINDUNGAN DATA PERIBADI 2010(PDPA)

7 PRINCIPLES

Key Components of PDPA

- 1 General Principle
- 2 Notice and Choice Principle
- 3 Disclosure Principle
- 4 Security Principle
- 5 Retention Principle
- 6 Data Integrity Principle
- 7 Access Principle



Personal Data Protection Act 2010 (Act 709)



LAWS OF MALAYSIA

ACT 709

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Govt looking at PDPA amendments to beef up security, prevent data leakages

Published: Feb 18, 2023 6:18 PM · Updated: 8:05 PM

CyberSecurity Malaysia Turut Bekerjasama Dengan Jabatan Perlindungan Data Peribadi (PDPA) Untuk Memperkasakan Perlindungan Data

MENGATASI PERLINDUNGAN DATA DAN KETAHANAN SIBER MELALUI TEKNOLOGI ENKRIPSI



- **Dasar Kriptografi Negara** telah diluluskan oleh pihak Kerajaan pada Januari 2013

- Terdapat aplikasi kriptografi yang komprehensif dalam Kerajaan ke Kerajaan (G2G), Kerajaan ke Warganegara (G2C), Kerajaan ke Perniagaan (G2B) dan Perniagaan ke Perniagaan (B2B) ke arah memastikan persekitaran siber yang selamat dan dipercayai

- Kriptografi juga menyokong Ekonomi Digital Nasional dan merealisasikan Agenda Transformasi Nasional untuk mengubah Malaysia menjadi negara maju dan berpendapatan tinggi

Confidentiality

Encryption:
• Secret key
• Public key



Integrity

Digital
Signature



Non-Repudiation

Digital Signature



My Signature & Date

Authentication

???



MENANGANI PERLINDUNGAN DATA MELALUI GARIS PANDUAN KESELAMATAN SIBER

GUIDELINES

1. Cyber Security Guideline for Industrial Control System (ICS)
2. Cyber Security Guidelines for Secure Software Development Life Cycle (SSDLC)
3. Cyber Security Guideline for Internet of Things (IoT)
4. Cyber Security Guideline for Industry 4.0 (I4.0)
5. Cloud Security Implementation for Cloud Service Subscriber (CSS) Guideline
6. Guideline for Securing MyKAD EBA Ecosystem
7. Guideline on the Usage of Recommended AKSA MySEAL Cryptographic Algorithms

CyberSecurity Malaysia products



TEKNOLOGI



KETAHANAN SIBER MELALUI KESELAMATAN ADAPTIF

Menjadi lebih proaktif, dinamik and pendekatan keselamatan siber yang lebih bersepadu

Keselamatan adaptif adalah keselamatan siber yang menganalisis tingkah laku dan insiden untuk melindungi dan menyesuaikan diri dengan ancaman sebelum ia berlaku. Dengan Senibina Keselamatan Adaptif, sebuah organisasi perlu terus menilai risiko dan secara automatik memberikan penguatkuasaan

PREDICTIVE

- Periodic Vulnerability assessment
- Threat hunting
- Cyber threat intelligence

RESPONSIVE

- Identification of infected devices
- Isolation of compromised devices
- Incident response and reporting



PREVENTIVE

- Server hardening
- Security patching
- Source code review

DETECTIVE

- Perimeter Security devices
- Endpoint security
- Network Security
- Web application security



Kos organisasi ada pada setiap tahap dalam kitaran insiden tindak balas — pengesanan, notifikasi, tindak balas, pasca insiden, dan kos kerugian perniagaan.

MENANGANI DAYA TAHAN SIBER MELALUI TEKNOLOGI DAN PERKHIDMATAN **RESPONSIF** CYBERSECURITY MALAYSIA



MyCERT
Malaysia Computer Emergency Response Team

DIGITAL FORENSIC (DF)

Cyber999
Cyber999 Help Centre

Cyber Threat Research Centre (CTRC)

CyberDiscovery

CyberCSI
crime scene investigation

CyberDEF
Uncovering Future Threats
Cyber Detect, Eradicate and Forensics (CyberDEF)

CMERP
Detection | Eradication | Remediation
Coordinated Malware Eradication & Remediation Project (CMERP)

Computer Security Incident Response Team (CSIRT) Consultancy

X-Forensics Tools

PenDua
x-Forensik 2.0
Kloner
x-Forensik 2.0

CamMuka V2.0

LebahNET.MY
CyberSecurity HoneyNet Project
Lebahnet (HoneyNet Project)



MENGUATKAN PERLINDUNGAN DATA MELALUI KECERDASAN ANCAMAN SIBER **PREDIKTIF**



AHMAD FAUZI (dua dari kanan) dan Amiruddin (dua dari kiri) menunjukkan MoU di Johor Bahru semalam.

Makmal khas tangani serangan siber

Oleh AHMAD ISYAFIQ MAD. DESA

JOHOR BAHRU – Universiti Teknologi Malaysia (UTM) menubuhkan makmal khas melaksanakan kajian mengenai kaedah menangkis serangan siber yang semakin menular kini.

Timbalan Naib Canselor (Penyelidikan dan Inovasi) UTM, Prof. Dr. Ahmad Fauzi Ismail berkata, penubuhan UTM-CSM Cyber Security X Lab yang mencecah kos sebanyak RM100,000 itu merupakan sebahagian daripada komitmen universiti mengesang jenayah global itu.



Beliau berkata, makmal yang ditempatkan di bawah Fakulti Pengkomputeran UTM menempatkan para penyelidik sepenuh masa.

“Fakulti berkenaan mempunyai 170 pensyarah dalam pelbagai bidang berkaitan teknologi siber. Sebanyak 15 penyelidik di UTM-CSM Cyber Security X Lab akan bertindak menangani jumlah serangan siber dan teknik penggodaman yang semakin canggih kini,” katanya.

Beliau berkata demikian pada sidang akhbar selepas Majlis Menandatangani Perjanjian (MoU) antara UTM dan CyberSecurity Malaysia (CSM) di Fakulti Komputeran, UTM

di sini semalam.

Hadir sama Ketua Pengarah Eksekutif CSM, Dr. Amiruddin Abdul Wahab.

Berdasarkan statistik terkini, kadar jenayah siber sedang meningkat di negara ini dengan purata 10,000 kes dilaporkan setiap tahun.

Ahmad Fauzi menambah, sebagai permulaan, UTM menerima peruntukan sebanyak RM360,000 daripada CSM untuk disalurkan kepada pembangunan projek yang dirancang.

“Pada peringkat awal, kerjasama kita menumpukan tiga bidang iaitu Malware Analitik, risiko ancaman siber dan ancaman berterusan maju,” katanya.



CyberDEF: FIRE EYE BEST CYBERSECURITY INNOVATION AWARD 2015



MOSTI
CyberSecurity MALAYSIA
An agency under MOSTI

CyberDEF

Cyber threats and cyber attacks landscape have changed. Our data and technology are constantly under threat especially with the growth of advance persistent threats (APT). These targeted attacks to organisations are planned, organised and highly-skilled.

Cyber criminals are now more focused and savvy with cyber attacks conducted across multiple stages and mediums. These lead to organisations being exposed and vulnerable to cyber attacks resulting in data theft, breach of trust, denial of service and tarnished reputation.

Thus, organisations need to be responsive, proactive and pre-emptive in tackling cyber security.

Organisations should be equipped with:

- 1. Cyber analytics capability**
 - + to identify emerging threat patterns
 - + to anticipate intrusions
 - + assess their capability to handle attacks
- 2. Cyber forensic capability**
 - + to analyse the attacks.
 - + to prevent future attacks
- 3. Computer Security Incident Response Team (CSIRT) and facilities ready.**

These basic building blocks of a cyber intelligence framework not only help an agency continuously monitor its risks, but also create a more dynamic situational awareness that drives better decision-making across a wider range of mission and business activities.



CyberD.E.F

- **Detection**
- **Eradication**
- **Forensic**



MENGUKUHKAN **PENCEGAHAN** KESELAMATAN CYBER MELALUI PENILAIAN TEKNOLOGI

Secure Software Development
Lifecycle (SSDLC) Lab & Services



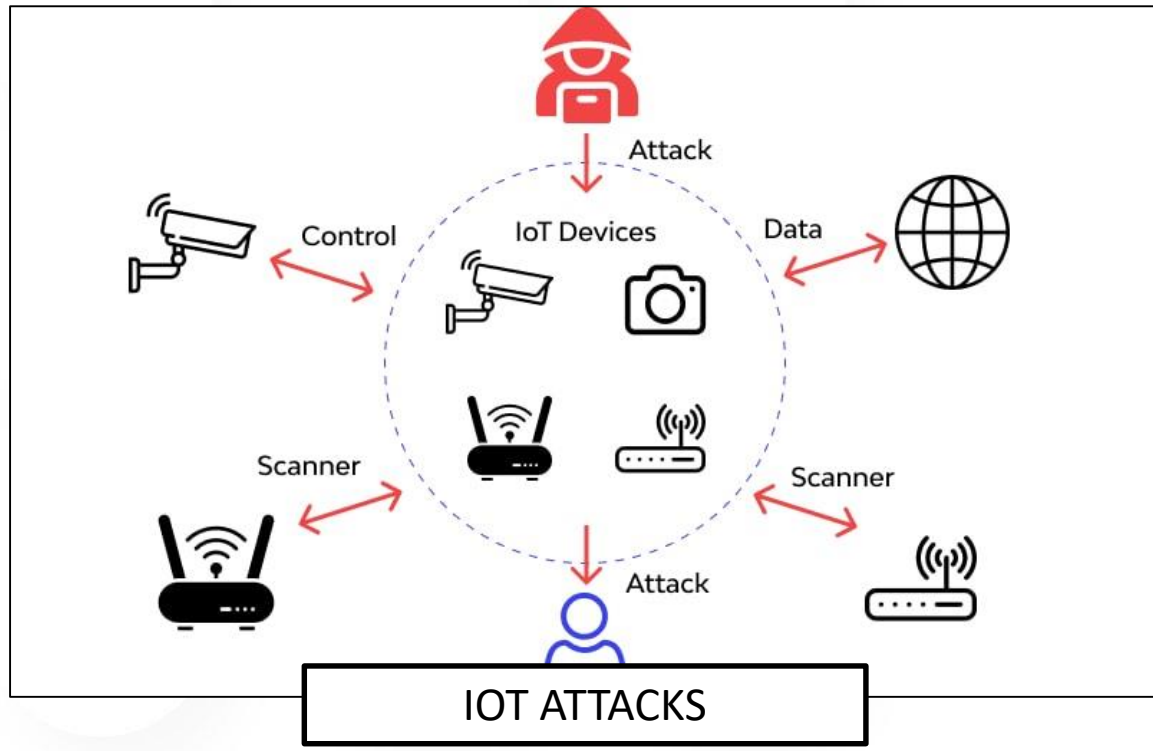
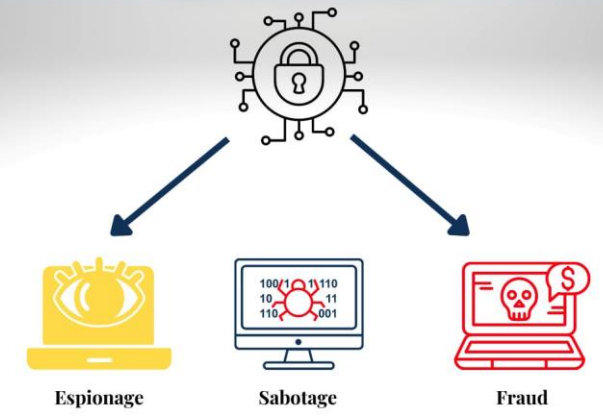
Internet of Things (IOT) Lab



Robotic Lab (4th Industry Revolution)



AI-POWERED CYBER ATTACKS



5G NETWORK ATTACKS

- DoS and also DDoS
- Hijacking and Signaling Storms
- Resource Theft (Slice)
- Configuration and IMSI Catching
- Penetration & User Identity
- TCP level & Semantic Information
- Man-in-the-Middle
- IP Spoofing and also Reset
- Scanning & Security Keys Exposure
- Timing & Boundary



5G Network Attacks Projects

CYBERSECURITY 2023 OUTLOOK

KESIMPULAN DAN HALA TUJU

Keselamatan siber penting untuk sesebuah organisasi beroperasi dengan lebih efisien dan kritikal untuk melindungi data mereka;

Semasa organisasi membina prosedur keselamatan siber, organisasi tersebut perlu menggunakan model keselamatan yang berperingkat;

Mempunyai perlindungan keselamatan siber yang dinamik, holistik, inovatif dan adaptif untuk menangani serangan siber yang canggih;

Menguatkan keselamatan siber tempatan dan global melalui kerjasama antara agensi dan *Public-Private Partnership*; dan

Persediaan lengkap adalah kunci untuk menangani ancaman-ancaman siber terkini.





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